# **SIEMENS**

SIMATIC
S7ProSim V5.3 incl. SP1
ActiveX Control

**User Manual** 

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Technical data subject to change.

#### **Preface**

S7ProSim provides programmatic access to the simulated PLC interface of S7-PLCSIM. With S7ProSim, you can write software to perform such tasks as changing the keyswitch position of the simulated PLC, stepping through the control program a scan at a time, reading or writing controller values, and many other tasks.

#### **Audience**

This manual is intended for engineers, programmers, and maintenance personnel who have knowledge and experience with S7 programmable logic controllers, and with developing software in Visual Basic (6.0 or .NET), or Visual C++ (6.0 or .NET).

#### Scope

This document describes the features and the operation of S7ProSim V5.3 incl. SP1.

#### Other Manuals

You can find additional information in the online help for STEP 7 and S7-PLCSIM, and in the following manuals:

- Programming with STEP 7 Manual. This manual provides basic information on designing and programming control programs. Use this manual when creating a control program with the STEP 7 automation software.
- System Software for S7-300/400 System and Standard Functions Reference Manual. This manual provides you with descriptions of the system functions, organization blocks, and standard functions that you use when developing a control program.
- Working with STEP 7 Getting Started Manual. This manual explains how to use the STEP 7 automation software. This manual provides you with an overview of the procedures used to configure a PLC and to develop control programs.
- S7-PLCSIM Testing Your S7-CPU Program. This manual explains the user interface and operation of S7-PLCSIM, the S7 PLC simulator.

To find these and other manuals, select the **Start > Simatic > Documentation** menu command from the Start menu of the computer where STEP 7 is installed.

#### Additional Assistance

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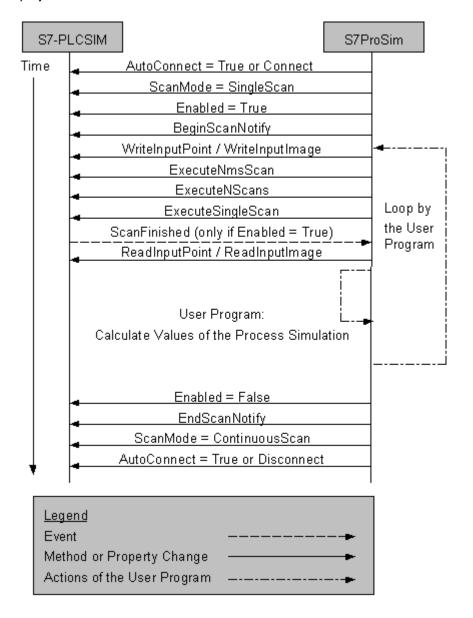
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#### **S7ProSim Overview**

S7ProSim provides an ActiveX<sup>™</sup> Control that provides programmatic access to the process simulation interface of S7-PLCSIM. You can use S7ProSim in any application that can accept ActiveX controls to attach to an S7-PLCSIM process simulation.

This online document describes how to add S7ProSim to an application as well as the features, interface, and operations of S7ProSim, including software object definitions of the methods and events. The example project demonstrates the use of S7ProSim methods and events.

The figure below shows the sequence chart for the different methods and events used in the example project.



#### Inserting the S7ProSim Control into a Visual Basic Application

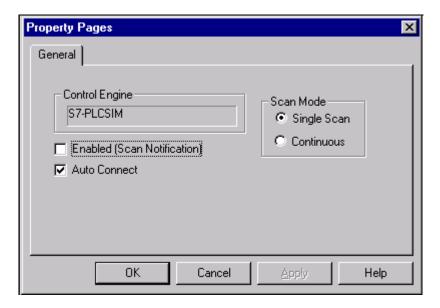
The S7ProSim ActiveX Control can be used in a variety of third-party containers. Use the following procedure to add the S7ProSim Control to a Visual Basic form:

- 1. Select the **Project -> Components** menu command to display the Components dialog box.
- 2. From the list of controls, select "Siemens S7ProSim Control".
- 3. Click OK. An S7ProSim Control appears in the toolbox on the left of the Visual Basic form.
- 4. Select the S7ProSim Control in the toolbox and paste it into the form.

You can now access any of the S7ProSim Control properties, methods, and events from your Visual Basic program.

#### **Accessing S7ProSim Control Properties in Visual Basic**

When you right-click the S7ProSim Control on the form and select **Properties** from the context menu, Visual Basic displays a Property Pages dialog:



The property window allows you to configure the following properties of the S7ProSim ActiveX control:

- Auto Connect: The AutoConnect property determines whether the control is connected to S7-PLCSIM automatically at startup or at the change from design mode to run mode.
- **Control Engine:** The ControlEngine property (read-only) defines the address of the control engine to which the S7ProSim Control connects. The address is S7-PLCSIM.
- **Enabled:** The Enabled property determines whether the control is registered or not. (ScanFinished event and PLCSIMStateChanged event are available.)
- **Scan Mode:** The ScanMode property sets the scan mode of S7-PLCSIM. The valid execution modes are SingleScan Mode or Continuous Mode.

#### Programming an Interface to S7-PLCSIM with S7ProSim

To use S7ProSim to programmatically operate the S7-PLCSIM simulated controller, you must perform these tasks:

- Include the Siemens S7ProSim Control in the project as a project component.
- Program event handlers for the S7ProSim events (optional). Within each event handler, you can
  insert any custom code for your application.

#### **Example: Visual Basic 6.0**

```
Private Sub S7ProSim1_ScanFinished(ByVal ScanInfo As Variant)
...

End Sub

Private Sub S7ProSim1_PLCSimStateChanged(ByVal NewState As String)
...

End Sub

Private Sub S7ProSim1_ConnectionError(ByVal ControlEngine As String, ByVal error As Long)
MsgBox "Connection Error"

End Sub
```

Add command buttons, textboxes or other objects to your application as needed to access the
various S7ProSim methods. Program the code for each command button handler to call S7ProSim
methods and set corresponding values for textboxes as appropriate for your application

#### **Methods**

AboutBox Displays the AboutBox dialog.
 Registers S7ProSim for callbacks from the controller. The

BeginScanNotify ScanFinished event and PLCSimStateChanged event will be sent

when these events occur.

Connect Connects S7ProSim to S7-PLCSIM.

Disconnect Disconnects S7ProSim from S7-PLCSIM.

EndScanNotify
Unregisters S7ProSim for callbacks from the controller. The

ScanFinished event and PLCSimStateChanged event will not be

sent

Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute scan cycles for a specified time

duration (Nms) and does not wait for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be

notified when S7-PLCSIM has finished the scans.

ExecuteNScans Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute a specified number of scan cycles

and does not wait for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be notified when S7-

PLCSIM has finished the scans.

**♦ ExecuteSingleScan** Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute one scan cycle and does not wait

for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be notified when S7-PLCSIM has

finished the scan.

ReadOutputImage Reads elements from the peripheral output image (PQ memory

area) of S7-PLCSIM.

ReadOutputPoint Reads a particular bit (Boolean), a byte (Byte), a two-byte word

(Integer) or a four-byte word (Long) from the peripheral output

image (PQ memory area).

WriteInputImage
Writes elements to the peripheral input image (PI memory area) of

S7-PLCSIM, starting at the StartIndex of the data pointed to by

pData.

WriteInputPoint
Writes either a particular bit (Boolean), byte (Byte), a two-byte word

(Integer) or a four-byte word (Long) from the Data Variant to the

peripheral input image (PI memory area).



## **♦** AboutBox

void AboutBox()



Sub AboutBox()



## **BeginScanNotify**

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::BeginScanNotify)()

## Description

Registers S7ProSim for callbacks from the controller. The ScanFinished event and PLCSimStateChanged event will be sent when these events occur.

#### Parameters

None

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

### Visual Basic Usage

Function BeginScanNotify() As Long



STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::Connect)()

## Description

Connects S7ProSim to S7-PLCSIM.

#### Parameters

None

### Return Value

Meaning
0x00000000 : Success code
0x80004005 : Unspecified error
0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

### Visual Basic Usage

Function Connect() As Long

# Disconnect

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::Disconnect)()

## Description

Disconnects S7ProSim from S7-PLCSIM.

#### Parameters

None

### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

## Visual Basic Usage

Function Disconnect() As Long



## **EndScanNotify**

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::EndScanNotify)()

## Description

Unregisters S7ProSim for callbacks from the controller. The ScanFinished event and PLCSimStateChanged event will not be sent.

### Parameters

None

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off
PS_E_NOTREGISTERED	0x80040209 : S7ProSim is not registered for callbacks from S7-PLCSIM

## Visual Basic Usage

Function EndScanNotify() As Long



STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::ExecuteNmsScan)( long MsNumber)

### Description

Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute scan cycles for a specified time duration (Nms) and does not wait for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be notified when S7-PLCSIM has finished the scans. S7-PLCSIM must be in single scan mode to use this method.

### Parameters

MsNumber Time duration (in milliseconds) for which scan cycles are to be executed.

### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_NOTSINGLESCAN	0x8004020A: S7-PLCSIM is not in single scan mode
PS_E_PLCNOTRUNNING	0x8004020E : S7-PLCSIM is not running
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM

### Visual Basic Usage

Function ExecuteNmsScan(MsNumber As Long) As Long



## **ExecuteNScans**

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::ExecuteNScans)( long NScanNumber)

### Description

Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute a specified number of scan cycles and does not wait for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be notified when S7-PLCSIM has finished the scans. S7-PLCSIM must be in single scan mode to use this method.

#### Parameters

NScanNumber Number of scan cycles to be executed

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_NOTSINGLESCAN	0x8004020A: S7-PLCSIM is not in single scan mode
PS_E_PLCNOTRUNNING	0x8004020E : S7-PLCSIM is not running
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM

### Visual Basic Usage

Function ExecuteNScans(NScanNumber As Long) As Long



## ExecuteSingleScan

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::ExecuteSingleScan)()

### Description

Forces S7-PLCSIM to execute one scan cycle and does not wait for the execution of the current scan to finish. If scan notification is enabled, the program will be notified when S7-PLCSIM has finished the scan. S7-PLCSIM must be in single scan mode to use this method.

## Parameters

None

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_PLCNOTRUNNING	0x8004020E : S7-PLCSIM is not running
PS_E_NOTSINGLESCAN	0x8004020A: S7-PLCSIM is not in single scan mode
PS_E_MODENOTPOSSIBLE	0x8004020C : S7-PLCSIM could not set specified scan mode

### Visual Basic Usage

Function ExecuteSingleScan() As Long



## ReadOutputImage

STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::ReadOutputImage)( long StartIndex,

long ElementsToRead,

ImageDataTypeConstants DataType,

VARIANT\* pData)

### Description

Reads elements from the peripheral output image (PQ memory area) of S7-PLCSIM.

#### **Parameters**

Represents the byte starting position in the peripheral output image buffer to StartIndex

read. Valid values for StartIndex are dependent on the CPU.

Represents the number of bytes, words, or double words to read from the image ElementsToRead

buffer. Valid values for *ElementsToRead* are dependent on the CPU.

Represents the type of data to read. The <u>DataType</u> value must be one of the DataType

ImageDataTypeConstants.

Pointer to the space for returned elements. Valid values for data are dependent pData

on ElementsToRead. You must allocate and free this memory area in your

application.

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_BADBYTENDX	0x80040201 : Byte index is invalid
PS_E_BADBYTECOUNT	0x80040202 : Size of data array is invalid for given starting byte index
PS_E_READFAILED	0x80040203 : Read operation failed
PS_E_BADTYPE	0x80040206 : Invalid data type
PS_E_NOTALLREADSWORKED	0x8004020F: All read operations did not succeed
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

#### Visual Basic Usage

Function ReadOuputImage(StartIndex As Long, ElementsToRead As Long, DataType As ImageDataTypeConstants, pData) As Long



STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::ReadOutputPoint)( long ByteIndex, long BitIndex, PointDataTypeConstants DataType,

VARIANT\* pData)

### Description

Reads a particular bit (Boolean), a byte (Byte), a two-byte word (Integer) or a four-byte word (Long) from the peripheral output image (PQ memory area).

#### **Parameters**

Represents the starting byte position in the peripheral image buffer to read. Valid ByteIndex values for ByteIndex are dependent on the CPU.

Represents the Bit position (in bytes) in the peripheral image buffer to read. Valid BitIndex values are 0 to 7.

DataType One of the PointDataTypeConstants

Pointer to the data to read. Valid values for data are dependent on the data type. ▶pData

#### Notes

If the <u>DataType</u> parameter is S7\_Bit, then <u>ByteIndex</u> and <u>BitIndex</u> must both be set to valid indexes. If successful, the method returns the given bit in pData, and its Variant data type is Boolean.

If the DataType parameter is S7 Byte, S7 Word, or S7 DoubleWord, then ByteIndex must be set to a valid index (BitIndex is ignored). If successful, the method returns the value in pData. The Variant data type is Byte, Integer, or Long, depending on the *DataType* parameter.

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_BADBYTENDX	0x80040201 : Byte index is invalid
PS_E_BADBYTECOUNT	0x80040202 : Size of data array is invalid for given starting byte index
PS_E_READFAILED	0x80040203 : Read operation failed
PS_E_BADBITNDX	0x80040205 : Bit index is invalid
PS_E_BADTYPE	0x80040206 : Invalid data type
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

### Visual Basic Usage

Function ReadOutputPoint(ByteIndex As Long, BitIndex As Long, DataType As PointDataTypeConstants, pData) As Long



### WriteInputImage

## Description

Writes elements to the peripheral input image (PI memory area) of S7-PLCSIM, starting at the <u>StartIndex</u> of the data pointed to by <u>pData</u>.

#### Parameters

StartIndex

Represents the byte starting position in the peripheral input image buffer to write. Valid values for *StartIndex* are dependent on the CPU.

**₩**pData

Pointer to the data for S7-PLCSIM to write. Valid values for data are dependent on the CPU. You must allocate and free this memory area in your application.

#### Notes

The type of elements to be written is determined by the type of the elements of Data. All elements have to be the same data type. An array of Bytes writes bytes, an array of Integer writes words, and an array of Long writes double words. The values written will be "raw" and not interpreted or converted by the method in any way. The number of elements written is determined by the size of the array pointed to by Data.

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_BADBYTENDX	0x80040201 : Byte index is invalid
PS_E_BADBYTECOUNT	0x80040202 : Size of data array is invalid for given starting byte index
PS_E_WRITEFAILED	0x80040204 : Write operation failed
PS_E_BADTYPE	0x80040206 : Invalid data type
PS_E_NOTALLWRITESWORKED	0x80040210 : All write operations did not succeed
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

### Visual Basic Usage

Function WriteInputImage(StartIndex As Long, Data) As Long



STDMETHOD(CS7ProSim::WriteInputPoint)( long <u>ByteIndex</u>, long <u>BitIndex</u>, const VARIANT\* pData)

### Description

Writes either a particular bit (Boolean), byte (Byte), a two-byte word (Integer) or a four-byte word (Long) from the Data Variant to the peripheral input image (PI memory area).

### Parameters

Represents the starting byte position in the peripheral input image buffer to write. Valid values for *ByteIndex* are dependent on the CPU.

Represents the Bit position (in bytes) in the peripheral image buffer to write. Valid values are 0 to 7.

Pointer to the data to write. Valid values for data are dependent on the data type.

#### Notes

If Boolean is given as the data type, then <u>ByteIndex</u> and <u>BitIndex</u> must both be set to valid indexes. If successful, the method writes the given bit at <u>pData</u>.

If Byte, Integer, or Long is given as the data type, then <u>ByteIndex</u> must be set to a valid index (<u>BitIndex</u> is ignored). If successful, the method writes the elements in <u>pData</u>.

#### Return Value

Value	Meaning
S_OK	0x00000000 : Success code
E_FAIL	0x80004005 : Unspecified error
PS_E_BADBYTENDX	0x80040201 : Byte index is invalid
PS_E_BADBYTECOUNT	0x80040202 : Size of data array is invalid for given starting byte index
PS_E_WRITEFAILED	0x80040204 : Write operation failed
PS_E_BADBITNDX	0x80040205 : Bit index is invalid
PS_E_BADTYPE	0x80040206 : Invalid data type
PS_E_NOTCONNECTED	0x80040211 : S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM
PS_E_POWEROFF	0x80040212 : S7-PLCSIM is powered off

### Visual Basic Usage

Function WriteInputPoint(ByteIndex As Long, BitIndex As Long, Data) As Long

## **Events**

**♦** ConnectionError

Generated when unable to connect to control engine.

**♦** PLCSimStateChanged

Generated when a new PLC switch state is detected.

ScanFinished

Generated when single scan is done.



## ConnectionError

 $\texttt{HRESULT} \ \ \textbf{ConnectionError} ( \texttt{BSTR} \ \ \underline{\textit{ControlEngine}} \ , \ \texttt{long} \ \ \underline{\textit{Error}} )$ 

## Description

Generated when unable to connect to control engine.

## Visual Basic Usage

Event ConnectionError(ControlEngine As String, Error As Long)

# PLCSimStateChanged

 ${\tt HRESULT} \ \ \textbf{PLCSimStateChanged} \ ({\tt BSTR} \ \ \underline{\textit{NewState}})$ 

## Description

Generated when a new PLC switch state is detected.

## Visual Basic Usage

Event PLCSimStateChanged(NewState As String)



## ScanFinished

HRESULT ScanFinished(VARIANT ScanInfo)

## Description

Generated when single scan is done.



Event ScanFinished(ScanInfo)

## **Properties**

AutoConnect Determines whether the control is connected to S7-PLCSIM automatically at startup or at the change from design mode to run mode. ControlEngine Defines the name of the control engine (read-only) to which the S7ProSim Control connects. The name is "S7-PLCSIM". Enabled

Toggles whether the control is registered for callbacks for ScanFinished and

PLCSimStateChanged events

Sets/returns the current control engine scan mode ScanMode



boolean AutoConnect



Determines whether the control is connected to S7-PLCSIM automatically at startup or at the change from design mode to run mode.



BSTR ControlEngine

## Description

Defines the name of the control engine (read-only) to which the S7ProSim Control connects. The name is "S7-PLCSIM".



boolean **Enabled** 

## Description

Toggles whether the control is registered for callbacks for ScanFinished and PLCSimStateChanged events.



ScanModeConstants ScanMode

## Description

Sets/returns the current control engine scan mode to either SingleScan or ContinuousScan.

## **Type Definitions**

ImageDataTypeConstants

PointDataTypeConstants

ScanModeConstants

Constants for the ReadOutputImage method

Constants for the ReadOutputPoint method

Constants for the scan mode

# **ImageDataTypeConstants**

## Description

Constants for the ReadOutputImage method

#### Members

S7Byte S7DoubleWord S7Word

# **PointDataTypeConstants**

### Description

Constants for the ReadOutputPoint method

### Members

S7\_Bit

S7\_Byte

S7\_DoubleWord

S7\_Word

## **ScanModeConstants**

### Description

Constants for the scan mode

#### Members

ContinuousScan SingleScan

#### Error return codes

0x80040205: Bit index is invalid PS E BADBITNDX

0x80040202: Size of data array is invalid for given starting PS E BADBYTECOUNT

byte index

0x80040201: Byte index is invalid PS E BADBYTENDX

PS E BADTYPE 0x80040206: Invalid data type PS E INVALIDCALLBACK 0x80040207: Invalid callback

0x80040208: Invalid dispatch PS E INVALIDDISPATCH

PS E INVALIDINPUT 0x80040213 : Invalid input

0x8004020B: Invalid scan type, must be one of the PS E INVALIDSCANTYPE

ScanModeConstants

0x8004020C: S7-PLCSIM could not set specified scan PS\_E\_MODENOTPOSSIBLE

mode

PS\_E\_NOTALLREADSWORKED 0x8004020F: All read operations did not succeed

PS E NOTALLWRITESWORKED 0x80040210: All write operations did not succeed

0x80040211: S7ProSim is not connected to S7-PLCSIM PS E NOTCONNECTED

PS E NOTIFICATION EXIST 0x8004020D: S7ProSim is already registered for notification

0x80040209: S7ProSim is not registered for callbacks from PS E NOTREGISTERED

S7-PLCSIM

0x8004020A: S7-PLCSIM is not in single scan mode PS E NOTSINGLESCAN

PS E PLCNOTRUNNING 0x8004020E: S7-PLCSIM is not running

0x80040212: S7-PLCSIM is powered off PS E POWEROFF 0x80040203: Read operation failed PS E READFAILED

PS E WRITEFAILED 0x80040204: Write operation failed

0x80004005: Unspecified error E FAIL

0x00008002 : Invalid state E INVALID STATE

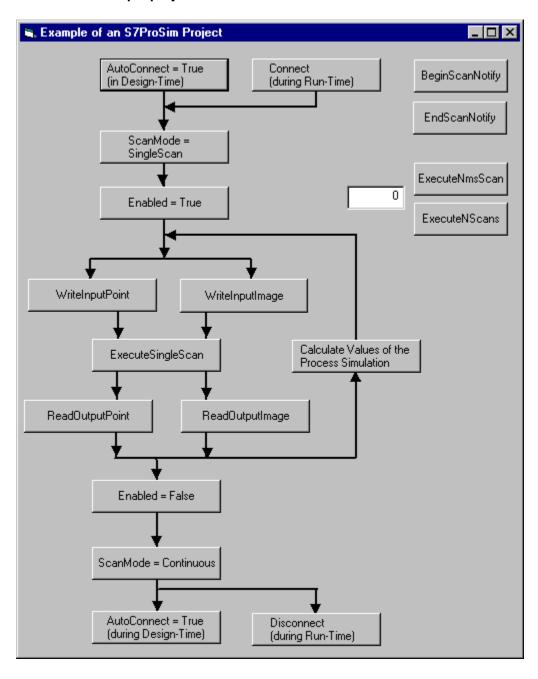
■ S OK 0x00000000 : Success code

■ STG E CANTSAVE 0x80030103 : Can't save

## **Example Project Using S7ProSim ActiveX Control**

This Visual Basic example shows the usage of all properties, methods and events of the S7ProSim ActiveX Control. You can see the code behind each of the command button handlers in the topic Example Code: Project Using S7ProSim ActiveX Control.

#### Form of the example project



#### **Code of the Example Project**

The following code listing shows the implementation of the example project:

```
'----
'DECLARATION PART OF THE FORM
'----
'Variables must be declared
Option Explicit
'Default Error Code Values of S7ProSim
Private Const S OK = &HO
Private Const E_FAIL = &H80004005
Private Const PS E BADBYTENDX = &H80040201
Private Const PS E BADBYTECOUNT = &H80040202
Private Const PS E READFAILED = &H80040203
Private Const PS_E_WRITEFAILED = &H80040204
Private Const PS_E_BADBITNDX = &H80040205
Private Const PS_E_BADTYPE = &H80040206
Private Const PS E NOTREGISTERED = &H80040209
Private Const PS_E_NOTSINGLESCAN = &H8004020A
Private Const PS E MODENOTPOSSIBLE = &H8004020C
Private Const PS E NOTIFICATION EXIST = &H8004020D
Private Const PS E PLCSIMNOTRUNNING = &H8004020E
Private Const PS S ALLREADSNOTPOSSIBLE = &H8004020F
Private Const PS_S_ALLWRITESNOTPOSSIBLE = &H80040210
Private Const PS_E_NOTCONNECTED = &H80040211
Private Const PS_E_POWEROFF = &H80040212
'Default Error Text
Private Const MSG_OK = "&HO: Method was successful"
Private Const MSG FAIL = "&H80004005: Unknown error occurred"
Private Const MSG BADBYTENDX =
"&H80040201: ByteIndex value out of Range"
Private Const MSG_BADBYTECOUNT =
"&H80040202: ByteIndex + size of Data array out of range or BytesToRead out of Range"
Private Const MSG READFAILED =
"&H80040203: S7-PLCSIM refused read request"
Private Const MSG WRITEFAILED =
"&H80040204: S7-PLCSIM refused write request"
Private Const MSG_BADBITNDX =
"&H80040205: BitIndex value out of range"
Private Const MSG BADTYPE = "&H80040206: Invalid data type"
Private Const MSG NOTREGISTERED =
"&H80040209: The application is not registered"
Private Const MSG_NOTSINGLESCAN =
"&H8004020A: S7-PLCSIM is not in single scan mode"
Private Const MSG NOTIFICATION EXIST =
"&H8004020D: Application is already registered"
Private Const MSG_PLCSIMNOTRUNNING =
"&H8004020E: S7-PLCSIM is not in Run or Run-P mode"
Private Const MSG ALLREADSNOTPOSSIBLE =
"&H8004020F: Only the configured outputs could be read successful"
Private Const MSG ALLWRITESNOTPOSSIBLE =
"&H80040210: Only the configured inputs could be written successful"
Private Const MSG_NOTCONNECTED =
"&H80040211: The S7ProSim control is not connected to S7-PLCSIM"
Private Const MSG POWEROFF =
"&H80040212: S7-PLCSIM is in Power-off state"
```

```
'----
'CODE FOR THE BUTTONS
'----
'cmdAutoConnectTrueStart
'----
Private Sub cmdAutoConnectTrueStart_Click()
S7ProSim1.AutoConnect = True
End Sub
'cmdAutoConnectTrueEnd
Private Sub cmdAutoConnectTrueEnd Click()
S7ProSim1.AutoConnect = True
End Sub
'cmdCalculateValuesOfProcessSimulation
'_____
Private Sub cmdCalculateValuesOfProcessSimulation_Click()
'***** TODO by the User *****
'***** In this function you have to implement the *****
'***** Code for the Process Simulation. Take the *****
'**** values from the Outputs of S7-PLCSIM and *****
'**** calculate the new values for the Input of *****
'**** S7-PLCSIM. ****
End Sub
'cmdConnect
·____
Private Sub cmdConnect_Click()
Dim errConnect As Long
errConnect = S7ProSim1.Connect
If errConnect = S_OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errConnect
End If
End Sub
'cmdDisconnect
Private Sub cmdDisconnect_Click()
Dim errDisconnect As Long
errDisconnect = S7ProSim1.Disconnect
If errDisconnect = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errDisconnect
End If
End Sub
'cmdEnableTrue
Private Sub cmdEnableTrue_Click()
S7ProSim1.Enabled = True
End Sub
'cmdEnableFalse
Private Sub cmdEnableFalse_Click()
S7ProSim1.Enabled = False
End Sub
```

```
'cmdScanModeSingle
'-----
Private Sub cmdScanModeSingle Click()
S7ProSim1.ScanMode = SingleScan
End Sub
'cmdScanModeCont
Private Sub cmdScanModeCont Click()
S7ProSim1.ScanMode = ContinuousScan
'cmdExecuteSingleScan
Private Sub cmdExecuteSingleScan Click()
Dim errExecuteSingleScan As Long
errExecuteSingleScan = S7ProSim1.ExecuteSingleScan
If errExecuteSingleScan = S_OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errExecuteSingleScan
End If
End Sub
'cmdReadOutputImage
Private Sub cmdReadOutputImage Click()
Dim errReadOutputImage As Long
Dim lStartIndex As Long
Dim lElementsToRead As Long
'ImageDataTypeConstants
Dim DataType As ImageDataTypeConstants
'Variant
Dim vData As Variant
'**** Read 2 Bytes at the starting address Q 8.0 *****
DataType = S7Byte 'Read type Byte
lStartIndex = 8 'Start at address Q 8.0
lElementsToRead = 2 'Read 2 elements (Bytes)
errReadOutputImage = S7ProSim1.ReadOuputImage(lStartIndex,
lElementsToRead, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputImage = S_OK Then
MsgBox "Value of QB 8 is: " & CByte(vData(0)) & vbCrLf &
"Value of QB 9 is: " & CByte(vData(1)), _
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errReadOutputImage
End If
'**** Read 2 Words at the starting address Q 10.0 *****
DataType = S7Word 'Read type Word
1StartIndex = 10 'Start at address Q 10.0
lElementsToRead = 2 'Read 2 Elements (Words)
errReadOutputImage = S7ProSim1.ReadOuputImage(1StartIndex,
lElementsToRead, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputImage = S_OK Then
MsgBox "Value of QW 10 is: " & CInt(vData(0)) & vbCrLf &
"Value of QW 12 is: " & CInt(vData(1)), _
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errReadOutputImage
End If
```

```
'**** Read 2 DoubleWords at the starting address Q 14.0 *****
DataType = S7DoubleWord 'Read type DoubleWord
lStartIndex = 14 'Start at addresse Q 14.0
lElementsToRead = 2 'Read 2 Elements (DoubleWords)
errReadOutputImage = S7ProSim1.ReadOuputImage(1StartIndex, _
lElementsToRead, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputImage = S OK Then
MsgBox "Value of QD 14 is: " & CLng(vData(0)) & vbCrLf & _
"Value of QD 18 is: " & CLng(vData(1)), _
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errReadOutputImage
End If
'**** After this section the calculations for the ****
'***** Process Simulation can be done if the return *****
'**** value is S_OK. ****
End Sub
'cmdReadOutputPoint
·____
Private Sub cmdReadOutputPoint Click()
'Long
Dim errReadOutputPoint As Long
Dim lByteIndex As Long
Dim lBitIndex As Long
'PointDataTypeConstants
Dim DataType As PointDataTypeConstants
'Variant
Dim vData As Variant
'***** Read the Bit at the address Q 0.5 *****
lByteIndex = 0 'Start at address 0.0
lBitIndex = 5 'Read specific Bit 5 (of Byte 0)
DataType = S7 Bit 'Read type Bit
errReadOutputPoint = S7ProSim1.ReadOutputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputPoint = S_OK Then
MsgBox "The current value of Q 0.5 is: " & CInt(vData),
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errReadOutputPoint
End If
'***** Read the Byte at the address Q 1.0 *****
lByteIndex = 1 'Start at address 1.0
DataType = S7_Byte 'Read type Byte
errReadOutputPoint = S7ProSim1.ReadOutputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputPoint = S_OK Then
MsgBox "The current value of QB 1 is: " & CByte(vData), _
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errReadOutputPoint
End If
'**** Read the Word at the address Q 2.0 *****
lByteIndex = 2 'Start at address 2.0
DataType = S7 Word 'Read type Word
 errReadOutputPoint = S7ProSim1.ReadOutputPoint(lByteIndex,
lBitIndex, DataType, vData)
```

```
If errReadOutputPoint = S_OK Then
MsgBox "The current value of QW 2 is: " & CInt(vData), _
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errReadOutputPoint
End If
'**** Read the DoubleWord at the address Q 4.0 *****
lByteIndex = 4 'Start at address 4.0
DataType = S7_DoubleWord 'Read type DoubleWord
errReadOutputPoint = S7ProSim1.ReadOutputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, DataType, vData)
If errReadOutputPoint = S_OK Then
MsgBox "The current value of QD 4 is: " & CLng(vData),
vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
                              ShowError errReadOutputPoint
End If
'**** After this section the calculations for the *****
'***** Process Simulation can be done if the return *****
'**** value is S_OK. ****
End Sub
'cmdWriteInputImage
Private Sub cmdWriteInputImage Click()
Dim cByteArray(0 To 1) As Byte
'Integer
Dim iWordArray(0 To 1) As Integer
'Long
Dim errWriteInputImage As Long
Dim lDoubleWordArray(0 To 1) As Long
Dim 1StartIndex As Long
'Variant
Dim vData As Variant
'**** Write 2 Bytes and start at address I 8.0 *****
cByteArray(0) = 8 'Write 8 in first element (Byte)
cByteArray(1) = 9 'Write 9 in second element (Byte)
lStartIndex = 8 'Start at address I 8.0
vData = cByteArray
errWriteInputImage = S7ProSim1.WriteInputImage(lStartIndex, _
'**** After this section the calculations for the ****
'***** Process Simulation can be done if the return *****
'***** value is S_OK. *****
If errWriteInputImage = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errWriteInputImage
End If
'***** Write 2 Words and start at address I 10.0 *****
iWordArray(0) = 10 'Write 10 in first element (Word)
iWordArray(1) = 12 'Write 12 in second element (Word)
lStartIndex = 10 'Start at address I 10.0
vData = iWordArray
errWriteInputImage = S7ProSim1.WriteInputImage(lStartIndex, _
If errWriteInputImage = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
```

```
Else
ShowError errWriteInputImage
'**** Write 2 DoubleWords and start at address I 14.0 *****
lDoubleWordArray(0) = 14 'Write 14 in first element (DoubleWord)
lDoubleWordArray(1) = 18 'Write 18 in second element (DoubleWord)
lStartIndex = 14 'Start at address I 14.0
vData = lDoubleWordArray
vData)
If errWriteInputImage = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errWriteInputImage
End If
End Sub
'cmdWriteInputPoint
'----
Private Sub cmdWriteInputPoint_Click()
'Boolean
Dim bBoolIn As Boolean
'Bvte
Dim cByteIn As Byte
'Integer
Dim iWordIn As Integer
'Long
Dim errWriteInputPoint As Long
Dim lBitIndex As Long
Dim lByteIndex As Long
Dim lDoubleWordIn As Long
'Variant
Dim vData As Variant
'***** Write 1 Bit to the address I 0.5 *****
bBoolIn = 1 'Write value 1
lByteIndex = 0 'Start at address 0.0
lBitIndex = 5 'Write specific Bit 5 (of Byte 0)
vData = bBoolIn
errWriteInputPoint = S7ProSim1.WriteInputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, vData)
'**** After this section the calculations for the ****
'***** Process Simulation can be done if the return *****
'**** value is S_OK. ****
If errWriteInputPoint = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errWriteInputPoint
End If
'***** Write 1 Byte to the address I 1.0 *****
cByteIn = 1 'Write value 1
lByteIndex = 1 'Start at address 1.0
vData = cByteIn
errWriteInputPoint = S7ProSim1.WriteInputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, vData)
If errWriteInputPoint = S_OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errWriteInputPoint
End If
```

```
'**** Write 1 Word to the address I 2.0 *****
iWordIn = 2 'Write value 2
lByteIndex = 2 'Start at address 2.0
vData = iWordIn
errWriteInputPoint = S7ProSim1.WriteInputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, vData)
If errWriteInputPoint = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
ShowError errWriteInputPoint
End If
'**** Write 1 DoubleWord to the address I 4.0 *****
lDoubleWordIn = 4 'Write value 4
lByteIndex = 4 'Start at address 4.0
vData = lDoubleWordIn
errWriteInputPoint = S7ProSim1.WriteInputPoint(lByteIndex, _
lBitIndex, vData)
If errWriteInputPoint = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG_OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errWriteInputPoint
End If
End Sub
'----
'EVENTS IMPLEMENTATION FOR THE CONTROL
'ConnectionError
Private Sub S7ProSim1_ConnectionError(ByVal ControlEngine As String, _
ByVal Error As Long)
Dim errMessage As String
errMessage = "Unable to connect to " & ControlEngine & vbCrLf
errMessage = errMessage & vbCrLf & _
"Start " & ControlEngine & vbCrLf
errMessage = errMessage & "and connect with Connect method"
MsgBox errMessage, vbExclamation, "Connection Error"
End Sub
'PLCStateChanged
Private Sub S7ProSim1_PLCSIMStateChanged(ByVal NewState As String)
Dim cMessage As String
cMessage = "PLCSIM changed the operating state to " & NewState
MsgBox cMessage, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
End Sub
'ScanFinished
Private Sub S7ProSim1_ScanFinished(ByVal ScanInfo As Variant)
Dim cMessage As String
Dim vArrayInfo As Variant
'***** Before this section of code, the calculations *****
'**** for the Process Simulation should be done. *****
vArrayInfo = ScanInfo
cMessage = "Last scan took " & vArrayInfo(0) & vbCrLf
cMessage = cMessage &
"minimum cyle time " & vArrayInfo(1) & vbCrLf
cMessage = cMessage & _
```

```
"Largest Execution time took " & vArrayInfo(2) & vbCrLf
cMessage = cMessage &
"Average scan took " & vArrayInfo(3)
MsgBox cMessage, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
End Sub
Private Sub cmdBeginScanNotify_Click()
S7ProSim1.BeginScanNotify
End Sub
Private Sub cmdEndScanNotify_Click()
S7ProSim1.EndScanNotify
End Sub
Private Sub cmdExecuteNmsScan Click()
Dim ReturnValue As Long
ReturnValue = S7ProSim1.ExecuteNmsScan(Int(txtScanNumber.Text))
If ReturnValue <> 0 Then
MsgBox "Failed!", vbOKOnly
End If
End Sub
Private Sub cmdExecuteNScan_Click()
Dim ReturnValue As Long
ReturnValue = S7ProSim1.ExecuteNScans(Int(txtScanNumber.Text))
If ReturnValue <> 0 Then
MsgBox "Failed!", vbOKOnly
End If
End Sub
Private Sub Form_Unload(cancel As Integer)
Dim errDisconnect As Long
errDisconnect = S7ProSim1.Disconnect
If errDisconnect = S OK Then
MsgBox MSG OK, vbInformation, "S7ProSim Example"
Else
ShowError errDisconnect
End If
End Sub
'PRIVATE SUBs
'ShowError
Private Sub ShowError(ErrorNumber)
Select Case ErrorNumber
Case E_FAIL
MsgBox MSG_FAIL, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_BADBYTENDX
MsgBox MSG_BADBYTENDX, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS E BADBYTECOUNT
MsgBox MSG BADBYTECOUNT, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_READFAILED
```

```
MsgBox MSG_READFAILED, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_WRITEFAILED
MsgBox MSG_WRITEFAILED, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_BADBITNDX
MsgBox MSG_BADBITNDX, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_BADTYPE
MsgBox MSG_BADTYPE, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS E NOTREGISTERED
MsgBox MSG NOTREGISTERED, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS E NOTSINGLESCAN
MsgBox MSG_NOTSINGLESCAN, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_NOTIFICATION_EXIST
MsgBox MSG_NOTIFICATION_EXIST, vbExclamation, _
"S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_PLCSIMNOTRUNNING
MsgBox MSG_PLCSIMNOTRUNNING, vbExclamation, _
"S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_S_ALLREADSNOTPOSSIBLE
MsgBox MSG_ALLREADSNOTPOSSIBLE, vbExclamation, _
"S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_S_ALLWRITESNOTPOSSIBLE
MsgBox MSG_ALLWRITESNOTPOSSIBLE, vbExclamation, _
"S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_NOTCONNECTED
MsgBox MSG_NOTCONNECTED, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case PS_E_POWEROFF
MsgBox MSG_POWEROFF, vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
Case Else
MsgBox "System Error occured: &H" & Hex(ErrorNumber), _
vbExclamation, "S7ProSim Example"
End Select
End Sub
```

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